

## Special Topics Course

**PHY690N - Correlated Electrons and Quantum Magnetism**

**Semester : 2023 - I, Credits [9]**

**Instructor: Avinash Singh**

Course outline: microscopic understanding of Magnetic Ordering, Magnon Excitations, and Quantum Spin Fluctuations in terms of realistic Correlated Electron Models on different lattices; Many Body Theory - Self Energy and Vertex Corrections; composite Spin-Orbital order and coupled Spin-Orbital fluctuations in Spin-Orbit coupled systems; understanding detailed momentum dependence of Magnetic, Orbital, and Electronic Excitations probed experimentally using Inelastic Neutron Scattering, Angle Resolved Photo Emission Spectroscopy, Resonant Inelastic X-ray Scattering.

Topics will include:

1. Quantum Antiferromagnetism and Hole Dynamics (Cuprates)
2. Quantum Corrections in a Metallic Ferromagnet (3d Transition Metals)
3. Ferromagnetism in Diluted Magnetic Semiconductors ( $\text{Ga}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x\text{As}$ )
4. Spin-Charge-Orbital Ordering in Doped Manganites ( $\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{MnO}_3$ )
5.  $120^\circ$  AFM order in Triangular Lattice Systems ( $\text{HoMnO}_3, \text{YMnO}_3$ )
6. Magnetic Frustration and Excitations in fcc Lattice System ( $\text{MnS}_2$ )
7. 5d Systems with Strong Spin-Orbit Coupling (SOC) (Iridates, Osmates)
8. Spin-Orbital Entanglement and Magnetic Excitations ( $\text{Sr}_2\text{IrO}_4$ )
9. Magnetic Ordering and Excitations in  $\text{Ca}_2\text{RuO}_4$
10. SOC Induced Magnetic Anisotropies
11. Orbital Mixing Spin and Charge Condensates
12. Interplay of SOC, Structural Distortions, and Coulomb Interactions
13. Unified approach for determining composite Spin-Orbital Order and coupled Spin-Orbital Fluctuations (in iridate, ruthenate, osmate, chromate, and vanadate compounds with 5d, 4d, 3d ions having  $n=5,4,3,2,1$  electrons in the  $t_{2g}$  sector)

Course Material: Lecture Notes + Publications (INS, ARPES, RIXS expts.)

Evaluation: based on performance in assignments and course project.